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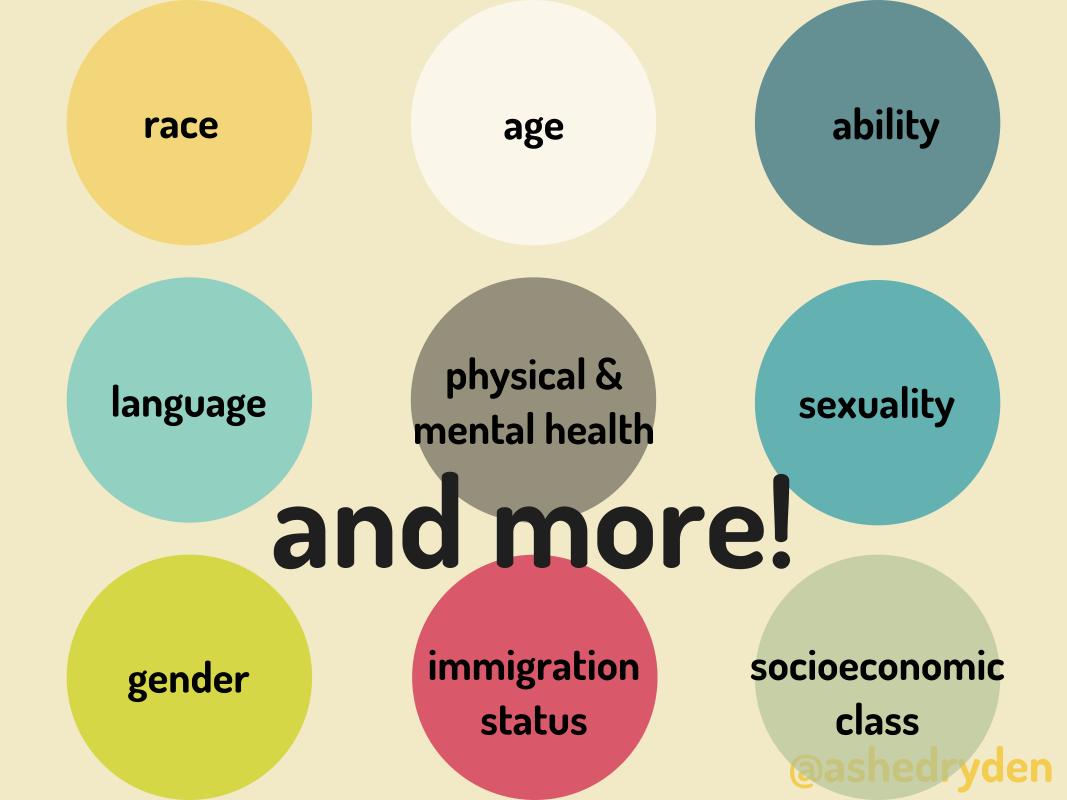
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what is diversity?

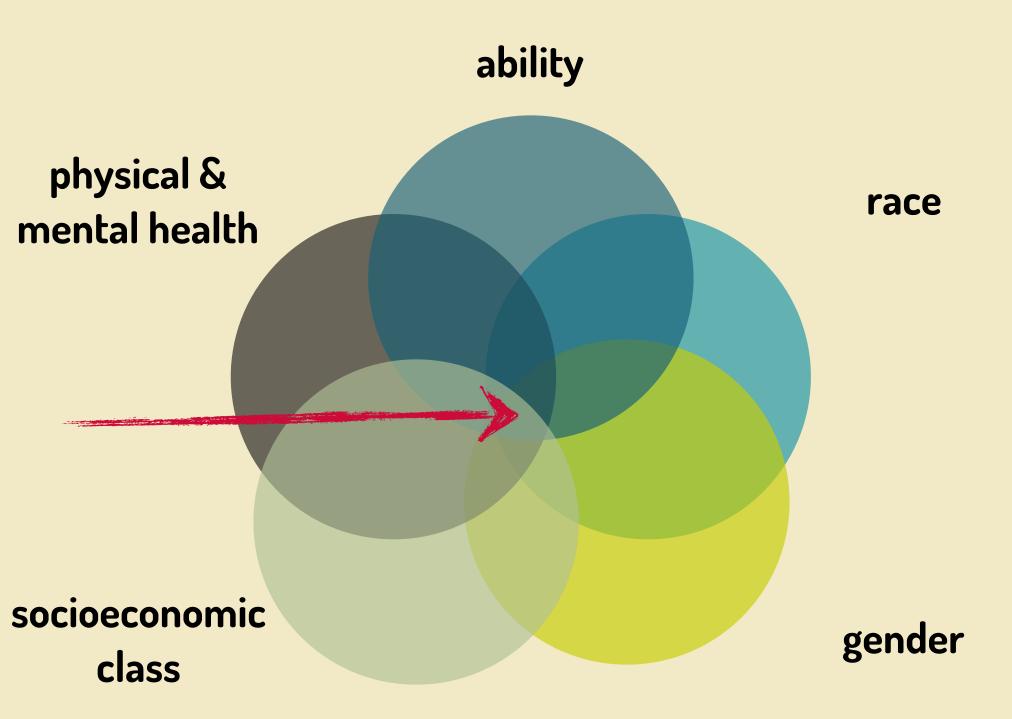
more than gender

various backgrounds, experiences, and lifestyles

not always visible



in-ter-sec-tion-al-i-ty the interactions of biological, social, and cultural traits contributing to systemic inequality



in the US, women earn 80.9% of what men do

Source: ABC: How to end the wage gap between men and women, <u>http://abcnews.go.com/ABC_Univision/News/women-make-men/story?id=18702478#.UZt3yitASqk</u>

but Latina women earn 59.3% of what white men do

Source: ABC: How to end the wage gap between men and women, <u>http://abcnews.go.com/ABC_Univision/News/women-make-men/story?id=18702478#.UZt3yitASqk</u>

the unemployment rate in the US is ~7.5%

Source: High Rate of Unemployment for the Blind, <u>http://</u>work.chron.com/high-rate-unemployment-blind-14312.html

the unemployment rate for the blind is 70-75%

Source: High Rate of Unemployment for the Blind, <u>http://</u>work.chron.com/high-rate-unemployment-blind-14312.html

privilege unearned advantages for a perceived trait, putting them in the "normal" or "default" group

Better Education

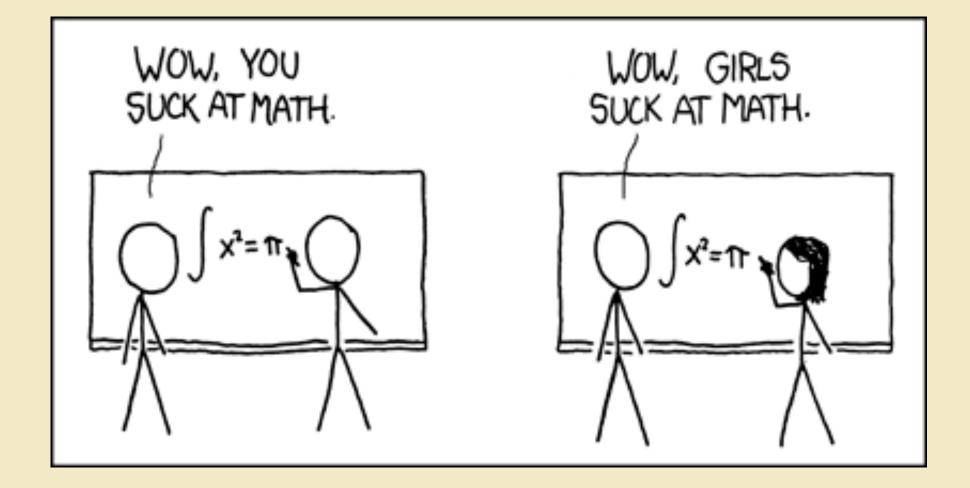
Access to Technology at an Earlier Age

Higher Pay

Assumed Competency

Seen as Skill Set Instead of Traits

ster-e-o-type threat concern where a person has the potential to confirm a negative stereotype about their social group



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Source: xkcd, How it Works: http://xkcd.com/385/

im-pos-tor syn-drome a psychological phenomenon in which people are unable to internalize their accomplishments

this is especially pronounced when negative stereotypes exist about a group a person belongs to

less likely to **apply** for certain jobs

less likely to submit a talk to a conference

less likely to **attend** a conference

marginalized a minority or sub-group being excluded, their needs or desires ignored

society teaches us to do this to everyone within marginalized groups @ashedryden

"I'm different. I'm logical & rational; I don't see gender or race."

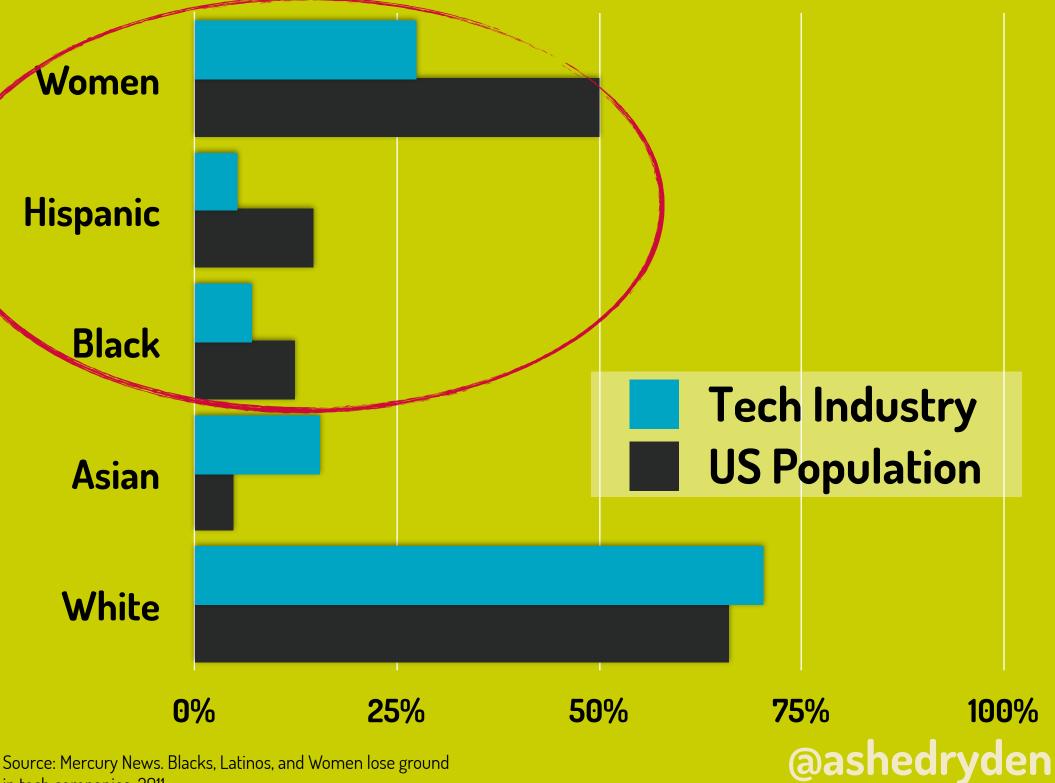
scientists & STEM professors do this to each other

Source: Moss-Racusin, et al. Science faculty's subtle gender biases favor male students, 2012



even marginalized people do this to each other

how diverse is the tech industry?



in tech companies, 2011

women make up **24%** of the industry

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Source: FLOSSPOLS - Gender Integrated Report Findings

...but only **3%** of OSS contributors

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Source: FLOSSPOLS - Gender Integrated Report Findings

lack of diversity is a global problem

India



Source: Anita Borg Institute, State of Women in Technology Fields Around the World





Source: Anita Borg Institute, State of Women in Technology Fields Around the World







Source: Anita Borg Institute, State of Women in Technology Fields Around the World

France



Source: Anita Borg Institute, State of Women in Technology Fields Around the World

Brazil



Source: Anita Borg Institute, State of Women in Technology Fields Around the World

South Africa



Source: Anita Borg Institute, State of Women in Technology Fields Around the World

"I guess women just aren't interested in programming."

first compiler & programming language

"Women aren't biologicaly predisposed to programming."

no physical or biological difference

purely **social** and **cultural** constructs

Bulgaria



Source: Anita Borg Institute, State of Women in Technology Fields Around the World

diversity matters

sales revenue, number of customers, market share, and profits relative to competitors increase

Source: Does Diversity Pay?, Cedric Herring, AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, 2009, VOL. 74 (April:208–224)

solve complex problems better and faster

Source: Scott Page, The difference: How the power of diversity creates better groups, firms, schools, and societies. Princeton University Press, 2009

more creative & stimulated

Source: Charlan Jeanne Nemeth, Differential Contributions of Majority and Minority Influence.



make better decisions, generate more innovation

Source: Caroline Simard, Ph.D., Obstacles and Solutions for Underrepresented Minorities in Technology, at 8, Anita Borg Institute for Women and Technology (2009)

financial success & viability

why the lack of diversity?

pipeline

cultural cues

differences in toys and games for boys and girls

no famous role modelsthat represent them

access to technology

boys get access to their first computer at 11

girls get access to their first computer at 14

lower computer ownership rates & broadband adoption @ashedryden

adopt smart phones at a much

higher rate

access to quality education

quality high school education is one of the greatest indicators of earning potential

schools in poor neighborhoods have lower quality math and science

programs

access to healthcare

people of color, people with disabilities, & LGBTQ people have less access to quality healthcare

women are more likely to be caregivers

attraction

lack of role models

less likely to see people like them represented in companies and conferences

geek stereotype



the geek stereotype is hindering us

Source: Enduring Influence of Stereotypical Computer Science Role Models on Women's Academic Aspirations, Cheryan 2012



attrition

56% of women leave tech within 10 years

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Source: Athena Factor, Center for Work-Life Policy, 2008

that's **twice** the attrition rate of men

harassment



people in a marginalized group are twice as likely to be harassed or mistreated

discrimination



advancement, job offers

men are 2.7 times more likely than women to be promoted to a high-ranking job

Source: Mercury News 2010, http://www.mercurynews.com/ ci_14382477



"I had to work hard to get where I am."

yeah, but what can i do about this stuff?

change starts with US

education is the trojan horse to empathy

get to know people different than us

bias &

discrimination are often **subtle**

learn to apologize

talk about these issues openly

"that's not cool :("

have the hard conversations

influence change in our communities & workplaces

increase education & access

the parental advantage

help facilitate events for marginalized people in tech

volunteer at local schools and groups

commit financial

resources

work with colleges and universities

"what're you doing to help students who've had less exposure to technology?"

remove bias from our educational institutions

"have you programmed before?"

change our workplaces

what does the 'about' page of your website look like?

culture

outreach

job listing language and requirements

benefits

equal pay

mentoring & career goal attainment

requires participation from everyone

what can we accomplish **together**?

