Living Architectures - from eclipse to jazz

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Outline

- First assignment
 - A tools platform Eclipse
- Second assignment
 - A tools integration platform Jazz
- Comparison and Conclusion



First Assignment: Eclipse

- A tools platform
 - Seamless integration
 - Easy to extend
 - Scalable to many extensions
 - Java APIs



Eclipse Architecture Layers: how buildings last

Stewart Brand: how buildings learn

 what happens after they're built

stuff: furniture services: electrical, plumbing (7-15y) _____ structure: foundation, load bearing walls (30-300y) site: geographical setting (forever) _____

• layers:

- evolve at different rates during the life of a building
- shear against each other as they change at different rates
- an adaptive building must allow slippage
- > a building that lasts is adaptive and can change over time

Site





structure foundation

- the eclipse plug-in architecture
- everything is a plug-in
 - simple and consistent



eclipse plug-in architecture

- plug-in == component
 - set of contributions
 - smallest unit of Eclipse function
 - details spelled out in plug-in manifest
- extension point named entity for collecting contributions
- extension a contribution
 - Example: a specific spam filter tool
- runtime controls and manages contributions





scalability



services plumbing: APIs



- Plug-in dependencies through APIs
- But... APIs don't just happen; we need to design them
 - specifications with precisely defined behavior
 - what you can assume (and what you cannot)
 - it works \neq API compliant
 - documented classes ≠ API
- Must not break existing clients when evolving APIs



API Stability Techniques

- compatibility layer
- eclipse extension interface support: IAdaptable
- I*2 extensions interfaces
- restart in a new name space/package



extension interfaces: IAdaptable

adding interfaces to existing types





I*2 extension interfaces

}

- add new methods in extending API interface with extension interfaces
 - avoids breaking existing implementors of an interface

```
public interface IActionDelegate { ... } // original interface
public interface IActionDelegate2 extends IActionDelegate {
    void dispose();
}
if (d instanceof IActionDelegate2) {
    IActionDelegate2 d2 = (IActionDelegate2) d;
    d2.dispose(); // call new method
```



Key Lessons

- APIs are a huge commitment
 - the tyranny of stable APIs
 - API layers
 - I*2… I*7
- Version challenge for product developers
 - which API level does our product require and support
 - n–1, n-2
 - Lockstep version upgrades



Next assignment: A Tools Integration Platform

- Common goal
 - Rich integration loose coupling
- New goal
 - Avoid lockstep version upgrade
 - Independent upgrade customers must be able to upgrade their products one at a time in the order of their choice



Traditional Tools Integration





Traditional Tools Integration...

Point-to-point integrations

- Limited coverage: there are too many tools to cover more than a small fraction of possibilities
- Tight dependencies between tools require lockstep upgrades
- Proprietary APIs create vendor lock-in

State of the Art: shared repository

- Hard to add existing (legacy) tools
- Difficult to evolve tools individually
- Limited to a single vendor's tools or affiliates





Enter "Linked Data"

- Linked Data is an approach, defined by Tim Berners-Lee, to data integration on the Web
 - http://www.w3.org/DesignIssues/LinkedData.html
- Linked data principles
 - 1. Use URIs as names for things.
 - 2. Use HTTP URIs so that people can look up those names.
 - 3. When someone looks up a URI, provide useful information, using the standards (RDF, SPARQL).
 - 4. Include links to other URIs so that they can **discover** more things.



Linked Lifecycle Data





Finding and Analyzing Linked Lifecycle Data





From Linked Data to an Integration Toolbox

- UI mash-ups UI integration
 - Provide and consume Open Social gadgets
- Linked data Data integration
 - Open services for life cycle collaboration
 - Creating linked data
 - Delegated UIs
 - Exploring linked data
 - UI previews
- Leverage Jazz Foundation integration services
- Utilize Jazz Foundation functional services





Linked Data is not sufficient – Integration Toolbox

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OpenSocial <u>www.opensocial.org</u>

- OpenSocial defines a common API for social applications across multiple websites. With standard JavaScript and HTML, developers can create apps that can embed and be embedded within a social network itself, or access a social network's data from anywhere on the web.
- We focus on the mash up part
- You can provide new or consume existing gadgets



Open Social Gadgets

🔖 Rational Team Concert	
Dashboards Project Areas Work Items Plans Builds Reports	
Erich Gamma's Dashboard	
Home - Team PMC New tab 🕀	en Social Gadget
Remember The Milk	Bookmarks
 Add Task Refresh Settings Loc Overdue Mar 5 ▼ Make Build Input May 2 ▼ make hotel reservation Today ● Mar Solution Mar Solution 	gout RQM RC Pending approvals for me (2) Image: 101461: Don't deploy the deprecated Scrum template on new servers Image: 66070: Template Work Item with Blue Prints for Approvals Image: Open assigned to me (3)
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 [2] Provide a native iPhone App for RTC/Work Items (113728) 10 minu ago [2] Import and Export from MS Project (26076) 1 hour ago 	on jazz.net 62601: RTC 2.0 plan approval tracking
[16] Provide development environment guidelines and tools (113355) hours ago	5 Current Plans for Erich Gamma (10) 🗸 🖓 💥
 [9] Track C/ALM 2010 M6 build and install (May 1 - May 7) (113651) 8 hours ago 	Team Concert iFix3 C/ALM 2010 *** Deprecated ***
Page 1 of 11	Vork Item

Gmail Calendar Documents Work items gadget in Open Social **Open Social** Containers (iGoogle, gmail) Gadgets **Compose Mail** Inbox Buzz 💕 Starred 🟠 iGoogle Sent Mail Drafts Google Search I'm Feeling Lucky Personal Travel 6 morev 🐔 Show this page every time I start to browse the web. <u>Make iGoogle my homepage</u> Contacts - Home -Tasks Google Calendar All Open Google Calendar 3: CompositeRunner.filter incorrect if child throws CNN.com 梦 Dejan Glozic -00 June 2010 39 NoTestsRema Weather 4: BaseTestRunner.getTest() requires class to Search, add, or invite **莎** S S M W F IBM Stock extend TestCase 1 2 3 4 5 Jazz Community Ne ... 梦 8: assertThat signature does not match Matcher 12 6 + Google Calendar All Open * 9: assertThat fails with Class tests (documentation 13 19 14 15 16 17 18 problem) 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 All Open Another Tab 10: Who's responsible to deploy in maven central a 27 28 29 30 2 3 * 3: repository? Date & Time 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 CompositeRunner.filter 梦 11: No download link to latest version gm_countdown.xml incorrect if child throws 梦 12: timeout doesn't work properly for >=2 cases in NoTestsRema iunit4.3? Today (Tue, Jun 1) * Updates 13: Tests on protected methods fail 梦 9:00am Jazz Foundation Deep Dive BaseTestRunner.getTe Friends Ô 18: distribution cookbook out of date t() requires class to Tomorrow (Wed, Jun 2) * 23: suite() method should not matter for JUnit 4 extend TestCase - Chat tests 8:00am Jazz Foundation PMC 8: assertThat signature * Page 1 of 3 Search, add, or invite does not match Matche Wed, Jun 9 Dejan Glozic 9: assertThat fails with 芬 8:00am Jazz Foundation PMC Class tests Set status here V (documentation Tue, Jun 15 2 problem) Chat with × 9:00am Jazz Foundation Deep Dive friends in 10: Who's responsible iGoogle! to deploy in mayen Today Add Options V Rather stay



Linked Data is not sufficient – Integration Toolbox

- UI mash-ups
 - Provide and consume Open Social gadgets
- Linked data
 - Open Services for Life Cycle collaboration (OSLC)
 - Creating linked data
 - Delegated UIs
 - Exploring linked data
 - UI previews
- Leverage Jazz Foundation integration services
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Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration OSLC

- Applies Linked Data principles to Lifecycle artifacts
 - Provides specifications for sharing lifecycle data
- A minimalist scenario driven approach
- Effort is divided into domains
 - Change Management
 - Quality Management
 - Requirements Management
- Builds on a Common core specification



Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration *Community specifications for lifecycle integration*

Home About Community Wiki Learn

Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration open community, open interfaces, open possibilities.

Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration (also known as OSLC or Open Services) is a community effort to help software delivery teams by making it easier to use lifecycle tools in combination. The OSLC community is creating open, public descriptions of resources and interfaces for sharing the things that software delivery teams rely on, like change requests, test cases, defects, requirements and user stories. With OSLC's open and scenario-based approach, businesses benefit from the ability to lie disparate tools together. This collaborative approach gives our consultants the flexibility to make lifecycle tool choices based on specific client project demands.

By agreeing on common specifications for lifecycle resources and the services to access them, we can eliminate traditional barriers between tools and open the door to new forms of collaboration. OSLC can bring value to software delivery teams and tool providers alike, from the most Agile to the most ceremonial of projects, and for commercially-licensed, open source, and internally developed tools. More.

Randy Vogel, Accenture

Learn more

- Presentation: ALM Integration in a Web 2.0 World
- Presentation: RESTful Work Items: Opening up Collaborative ALM
 Defende Open Services been first
- Podcast: Open Services bears first fruit. A conversation with Steve Abrams, Mik Kersten, and Carl Zetie.
- Whitepaper: The Case for Open Services
- Podcast: John Wiegand and Steve Abrams introduce the OSLC initiative

Implementations delivered for

News and events

Change management 1.0 spec (press release)

- Change management 2.0 spec workgroup expanding participants.
- Requirements management and Asset management workgroups
- draft early specs.

 Primer authored for Software
- Estimation and Measurement
 New Reporting workgroup call for
- participation.

Quick links

- Wiki: Open Services specifications
 Mailing list: OSLC community
- Blog: Let's try something different - Carl Zetie's commentary on OSLC
- Twitter follow us: @oslcNews

Suppose tools exposed their data in a consistent way?

 Open community of individuals interested in improving lifecycle integration.

Goals

- 1. Make life better for software and product delivery teams
- 2. Reduce the complexity and cost for tool providers in integrating tools together
- 3. Open up new possibilities in the marketplace by opening up the way lifecycle tools and data can be used in ALM, PLM and outside
- Creating open, public specifications that describe resources and interfaces for sharing the things that software and product delivery teams rely on.

Terms of Use Privacy Feedback



OSLC Core concepts





OSLC Core provides Guidance for

- Resource representations
 - must provide an RDF/XML representations of a resource
 - may provide JSON, Turtle, ATOM
- Link modeling
- Partial updating of resources
- UI Previews
- Delegated UIs
- Specification versioning



Specification Example: Change Management

response

http://open-services.net/bin/view/Main/CmSpecificationV2

Document							
CM RESTful Services	Resource URIs a	nd Methods					
CM Change Request Resource Defin	Resource	URI	<u>GET</u>	POST	<u>PUT</u>	DELETE	Description
CM Simple Query Syntax	Collection of Change Requests	{CR Collection URI}	Y	*	Ν	Ν	A collection of change requests
CM JSON Format	Change Request	{CR URI}	Y	Ν	Y	Y	An identifiable change request, by a permanant URI
CM Delegated Resource Selection ar							7
CM Service Description	* - the collection MAY support creation on its URI, see <u>Create a new Change Request</u>						

For a complete list of HTTP Response Codes

URIs for working with Change Requests

The following table outlines the key items that are exposed in the Change Management Service Discovery Document. Details of each of these capabilities will follow in subsequent sections.

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Discovery</u> <u>Element</u>	<u>URL*</u>	<u>Section</u>	<u>Support</u>
Resource Creation	<factory></factory>	{Resource Creation URL}	<u>Create a new Change</u> <u>Request</u>	REQUIRED
Resource Query	<simplequery></simplequery>	{Simple Query URL}	Get a Collection of Change Requests	REQUIRED
Resource Selection UI	<selectiondialog></selectiondialog>	{Selection Dialog URL}	Resource Selection	REQUIRED
Resource Creation UI	<creationdialog></creationdialog>	{Creation Dialog URL}	Resource Creation	REQUIRED



Retrieving a Defect

GET https://rtc.com:9443/jazz/resource/itemOid/com.ibm.team.workitem.WorkItem/_0J39QJu-Ed6cerS9lb5AWw Accept: application/x-oslc-cm-change-request+xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<oslc cm:ChangeRequest
  xmlns:rtc cm="http://jazz.net/xmlns/prod/jazz/rtc/cm/1.0/" xmlns:oslc disc="http://open-services.net/xmlns/disc
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/terms/" xmlns:opensearch="http://a9.com/-/spec/opensearch/1.1/"
  xmlns:jp="http://jazz.net/xmlns/prod/jazz/presentation/1.0/" xmlns:jd="http://jazz.net/xmlns/prod/jazz/discover
 xmlns:oslc cm="http://open-services.net/xmlns/cm/1.0/" xmlns:atom="http://www.w3.org/2005/Atom"
  xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#" xmlns:calm="http://jazz.net/xmlns/prod/jazz/calm/1.0/">
 <dc:type rdf:resource="https://rtc:9443/jazz/oslc/types/ gasc4Ju-Ed6cerS9lb5AWw/defect"/>
  <dc:identifier>9</dc:identifier>
  <dc:created>2009-09-07T14:59:06.333Z</dc:created>
  <dc:creator rdf:resource="https://rtc:9443/jazz/oslc/users/ 6I8ZMJu9Ed6cerS9lb5AWw"/>
 <dc:title>My First Bug</dc:title>
 <dc:description>This is my first bug</dc:description>
 <dc:subject/>
  <dc:modified>2009-09-07T14:59:06.348Z</dc:modified>
  <oslc cm:priority rdf:resource="https://rtc:9443/jazz/oslc/enumerations/ gasc4Ju-Ed6cerS9lb5AWw/priority/priori</pre>
  <oslc cm:severity rdf:resource="https://rtc:9443/jazz/oslc/enumerations/ gasc4Ju-Ed6cerS9lb5AWw/severity/severi</pre>
```



Retrieving JSON Representation of a Defect

GET https://rtc.com:9443/jazz/resource/itemOid/com.ibm.team.workitem.WorkItem/_0J39QJu-Ed6cerS9lb5AWw?oslc Accept: application/x-oslc-cm-change-request+json

```
"dc:title":"My First Bug",
"rdf:resource":"https:///rtc:9443//jazz//resource//itemOid//com.ibm.team.workitem.WorkItem// 0J39QJu-Ed6cerS9
"rtc cm:comments":[
      "rdf:resource":"https:///rtc:9443//jazz//oslc//workitems// 0J39QJu-Ed6cerS9lb5AWw//rtc cm:comments//0"
   },
      "rdf:resource":"https:///rtc:9443//jazz//oslc//workitems// 0J39QJu-Ed6cerS9lb5AWw//rtc cm:comments//1"
"rtc cm:com.ibm.team.workitem.linktype.relatedworkitem.related":[
      "rdf:resource":"https:///rtc:9443//jazz//resource//itemOid//com.ibm.team.workitem.WorkItem// CD62QJu Ed
      "oslc_cm:label":"10: My Second Bug"
      "rdf:resource":"https:\/\/rtc:9443\/jazz\/resource\/itemOid\/com.ibm.team.workitem.WorkItem\/ 7Z5cAJvDEd
      "oslc cm:label":"11: My Third Bug"
```



Linking

picker dialog:

- Allow to establish relationships between your resources and resources provided by others
 - Consume resource pickers provided by others
 - Support OLSC linking protocols to establish links
 - Support resource pickers that can be consumed by others

Add Existing De	fect	X	Create Defect Net
Project Area:	Smarter Real Estate	~	Defect/samDb000
Type:	Defect	~	*Main Attachm
Lice Work Item	ID or Words Contained in the Text	2 rocult/o)	ID: 5
test		2 18501(5)	*Headline:
Matching Work	Items:		Project:
10: Failing Te	st Case "Test"	~	*Severity:
11:2Failing I	est Case Test		Priority:
			Owner:
			Description:
		V	
		OK Cancel	

creation dialog:

Create Defect	t New Defect								
Defect/samD	b00000081 👻						-	Save	Cance
*Main Atte	achments Cus	tomer							
ID:	samDb00000	0081		State:	Submitted				ł
*Headline:									
Decise 1				Keyword	ls:		_		
Project:			-				0		
*Severity:			-						
Priority:			•	Symptom	15:				
Owner:			•						
Description:									
								1	
									l
									ſ
		Template:			▼ Lo	ad 🔻			,



Delegated UI Dialogs For resource creation and selection



via embedded Dialog



Delegated UIs: Embedded Editors

Using Open Social for composing UIs

Quality Management (QM)					
👔 🕞 CD Classic	c (Quality Management)		One of the Client Access Li	censes expires in 5	57 days 🗏 🕍 🕆 eg 🖓 🐃 🕜 🖓
Dashboards Requirements ~ F	Planning 🗸 Construction 🗸 Lab Management 🗸	Builds 🗸 Execution 🗸	Reports 🗸 Defects 🗸	Preference	es 💼 🔹 Search QM Resources 🛛 🤇
🔠 Dashboards 🚺 Class	ic CD V1 🛛 🔲 Add CD to Shopping C 🕸	S Add CD To Cart 🖾	Execution Result 🖾 🧻	Work Items: C	CD Class 🛛 🗸
Work Items * > Welcome >					🗄 🗸 Type to search 🔍
Defect 81				680	A = A A A Sava
Summary: * Failing T	est Case "Add CD to Shopping Cart"		≑	New	v
Overview Links	Approvals History				Loaded: Oct 5, 2010 12:14 AM
Details					Quick Information
Туре:	Defect	Owned By:	Unassigned	•	Subscribers (1): e
Filed Against: *	c (Change Management) 💌 🕼	Priority:	Unassigned	•	西國 Affects Test Execution (1):
Severity:	Normal	Planned For:	Unassigned	•	Blocks Test Execution (1):
Found In:		Estimate:	Correc	tion:	1
Project Area:	CD Classic (Change	Time Remaining:			Baffects Plan Item (1): 1
rojocraod.	Management)	Due Date:			Allects Requirement (1): 1
Team Area:	CD Classic (Change Management)	Due Dale.			Tracks Test Plan (1): 1
Creation Date:	Oct 5, 2010 12:14 AM				
Created By:	eg				
Tags:					
Description				Edit	
Test Plan: Classic CD V1					
Tast Case: Add CD to She	pping Cat				
rest Case. Add CD to Sho	pping Cart				
Test Script: Add CD To Ca	rt				

Project Area: CD Classic (Quality Management)



UI Preview (was Compact Rendering)

Allows to show information about linked resources

Defects blocking Tests (1)			▼ 8 X	🔒 Execution Status using W	/eigl
81: Failing Test Case "Add C & 4: Add CD to Shopping Ca	CD to Shopping Car	rt"			
	🛀 🗳 4: Add	CD to Shopping	Cart		
	Last Result		ID:	4	
	Owner:		Project Area:	CD Classic (Quality Management)	
	Test Case:	Add CD to Shopping Cart	Environment:		
	Weight:	100	Modified:	10/5/10 12:13:48 AM CEST	



UI Preview

 GET with Accept header application/x-oslc-compact+xml

 Return is an RDF/XML document, return media type is application/x-oslc-compact+xml

 http://openservices.net/bin/view/Main/OslcCoreUiF review

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<oslc:Compact

xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"

xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"

xmlns:oslc="http://open-services.net/xmlns/oslc#"

rdf:about="http://example.com/bugs/12345">

<dc:title> 12345: <s>Null pointer exception during startup</s> </dc:title> <dc:name> 12345 </dc:name> <oslc:icon rdf:resource="http://example.com/icons/defect.jpg" />

<oslc:smallPreview>

<oslc:Preview>

<oslc:document rdf:resource="http://example.com/bugs/12345?hover=small" />

</oslc:Preview>

</oslc:smallPreview>

<oslc:largePreview>

<oslc:Preview>

<oslc:document rdf:resource="http://example.com/bugs/12345?hover=large" />

<oslc:hintWidth> 60em </oslc:hintWidth>

<oslc:hintHeight> 20em </oslc:hintHeight>

</oslc:Preview>

</oslc:largePreview>

</oslc:Preview>



Service Discovery

- 1. Discover the existence of the Change Management system itself, known URL
 - E.g. https://rtc:9443/rtc/rootservices
- Discover the contexts (e.g. projects) in which change requests may exist, e.g project
- 3. Discover the services that are provided within that context



```
<rdf:Description rdf:about="https://rtc:9443/jazz/rootservices">
...
<oslc_cm:cmServiceProviders rdf:resource="https://rtc:9443/jazz/oslc/workitems/catalog"/>
...
</rdf:Description>
```



Discovering the Creation Dialog





Jazz is a platform for transforming software delivery



Jazz is a platform for *transforming how people work together* to deliver greater value and performance from their software investments. Jazz is...

- Our vision of the future of systems and software delivery
- A scalable, extensible team collaboration platform
- An integration architecture enabling mashups and non-Jazz products to participate
- A community at Jazz.net where Jazz products are built



Collaborative ALM

Rational DOORS Requirements Professional	Rational Team Concert	Rational Quality Manager
Requirements project • Requirements Collections	Development Project • Work items • Plans • Streams, Change Sets • Builds	Test Project • Test Cases • Test Plans • Test Executions







Eclipse vs. Jazz Integration Architecture

- Eclipse
 - > a tools platform, implement new tools
 - Java APIs
 - Java
 - Integrate by writing new plug-ins
 - Plugin.xml
 - Factories
 - Desktop application
 - Fine grained integration
 - Independent upgrade difficult

- Jazz integration architecture
 - Integrate existing tools
 - REST based specifications
 - Many languages
 - Integrate by providing REST implementations
 - Service documents
 - Discovery, Factory URLs
 - Web (but can integrate with desktop apps)
 - Coarse grained integration
 - Supports independent upgrade



References

OSLC

www.open-services.net



Jazz.net

www.jazz.net

